

Material do Aluno



Prefix & Suffix

Prefixos e sufixos em inglês

São modificações nas primeiras ou últimas letras de uma palavra e formam uma nova palavra.



- São morfemas que se juntam e podem manter o significado ou transformá-lo.
- Caso isso aconteça antes do radical, é um prefixo, mas, se estiver depois do radical, então é sufixo.

PREFIXES

- COME AT THE BEGINNING OF A WORD
- CHANGE THE MEANING

PREFIX	MEANING	EXAMPLE
un	not; reversal of	uncover
re	again; back	review
in / im	in; into; not	impatient
dis / dif	away; separate; not	disrespect
en / em	in; within; make	enslave embolden
pre	before	prefix
mis	wrong	mistaken
a	not; in, on; without	atypical aside

SUFFIXES

- COME AT THE END OF A WORD
- CHANGE THE MEANING

SUFFIX	MEANING	EXAMPLE
-s, -es	more than one; verb maker	characters, reaches
-ed	in the past; quality, state	walked
-ing	doing something; quality, state	walking
-ly	how	safely
-er, -or	one who; action; compares	drummer dishonor bigger
-tion, -sion	noun: quality, action	tension
-able, -ible	able to be	reversible
-al, -ial	related to, like	partial



Prefix/ Prefixo	Meaning/ Significado	Example/ Exemplo	Tradução
a-	Negar / sem	Atheist / Anaemic	Ateu/ Anêmico
ad-	Adicionar / movimentar	Advance / Adjunct	Avançado / Adjunto
anti-	Contra	Antibiotic / Anti-aircraft	Antibiótico / Antiaéreo
be-	Em toda parte / lugar	Bespatter / Beset	Salpicar / Perturbar
	Completamente	Bewitch / Bemuse	Enfeitiçar / Confundir
contra-	Oposto	Contraceptive	Contraceptivo
dis-	Oposto de / negação	Dismount / Dislike	Desmontar / Antipatia
mis-	Incorretamente	Misfire / misunderstood	Bala com falha / Mal- entendido
un-	Negação	Unfriendly	Hostil

Exercise

“Sudden cardiac death occurs when a person's heart abruptly stops functioning, and coronary artery disease--the clogging of arteries supplying the heart with blood--is the most common cause. But sudden cardiac death sometimes occurs in apparently healthy people without any symptoms of heart disease. **We** have identified a new risk factor increasing markedly the risk of fatal heart attack in early middle age,” the study's lead author, Dr. Jussi Mikkelsen of the University of Tampere, told Reuters Health. “Such an event is usually unexpected and occurs in an individual without previous symptoms of heart disease.” In the study, the researchers reviewed the autopsies of 700 mostly middle-aged Finnish men who died suddenly outside of the hospital. **They** determined whether the men had a variation called HPA-2 Met, which affects blood components called platelets that are involved in blood clotting.”

(Trecho do texto: Gene variation tied to early sudden cardiac death. Prova de Proficiência

– Unifesp)